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# Briefing for audit committee chairs

6 December 2018, Queensland Audit Office,  
Brisbane

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## Welcome and agenda

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### **10.30 – 11.00 am: Maintaining confidence in public sector reporting**

- Key points from 2017- 18 audits
- Role of audit committees

### **11.00 – 11.30 am: Performance audit update**

- Learnings from performance audit reports to parliament
- Audits in progress
- Strategic audit planning

### **11.30 – 11.45 am: New accounting standards Q&A**

### **11.45 – 12.00 pm: Closing remarks and Q&A**





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# Maintaining confidence in public sector reporting

Brendan Worrall, Auditor-General

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**Key points  
from 2017-18**

## **Timeliness (state sector)**

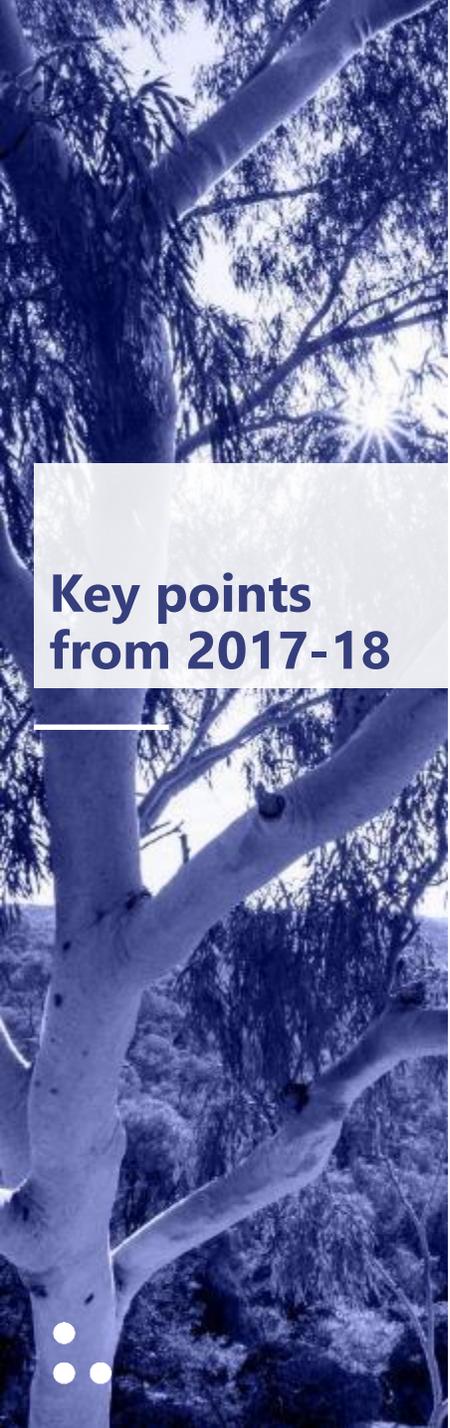
- All departments, statutory bodies and GOCs met timeframes
- Nearly all provided draft statements by due date
- However, majority were only finalised in last three days of August
- Timing of audit committees?



**Key points  
from 2017-18**

## **Quality (state sector)**

- No modified opinions issued on financial statements for departments or their controlled entities
- Slight decrease in the quality of the financial statements
  - increase in the level of immaterial adjustments being made
- No material prior year adjustments
- Some significant adjustments from changes in asset accounting policy



**Key points  
from 2017-18**

## **Timeliness and quality local government sector**

Signed by 31/8/18—**Four** (2017: Three)

Signed by 30/9/18—**Eight** (2017: Five)

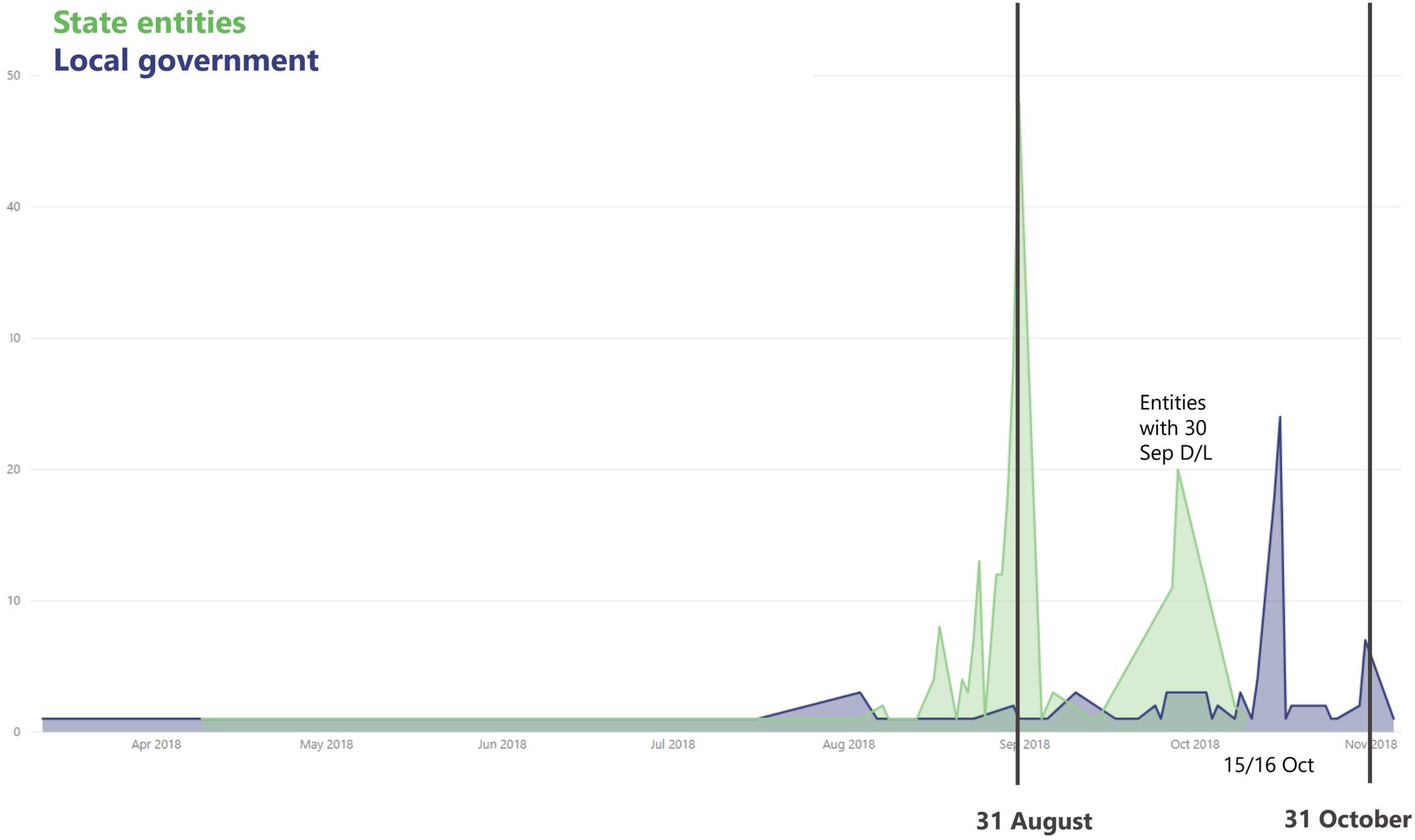
- More councils signed by 30 September than ever before
- Four of 12 councils signed by 30 September were indigenous

No councils qualified to date

General improvement in financial reporting processes—some room for improvement

We estimate we will probably have a similar number of significant deficiencies across the sector but we don't have a final number yet (2017: 307, 51 per cent of which were re-raised from 2016)

# Timeliness





**Key points for  
2018-19**

## Year end close processes this year (state entities)

- Completing early close processes
- Non-current asset valuations by 31 May or earlier
- Pro forma financial statements by 30 April or earlier
- Resolving known accounting issues by 30 April or earlier
- Concluding all asset stocktakes by 30 June or earlier

Our rating	Year end close process assessment
● Implemented	All key processes were completed by the target date
● Partially implemented	Three key processes were completed within two weeks of the target date
● Not implemented	Less than two key processes were completed within two weeks of the target date

For Local Governments, specific dates to be agreed with individual councils



**Other  
learnings from  
financial audit  
reports**

**Entities should:**

- Complete valuation of material non-current assets by 31 March (longer term target)
- Review processes for gathering related party information to ensure appropriateness
- Effective internal controls to eliminate the risk of material misstatement
- Fewer trivial adjustments = faster completion
- Impact of new standards

**Tabled reports:**

**2017-18 results of financial audits**

**Water: 15 Nov 2018**

**Energy: 22 Nov 2018**

**\*Transport: 11 Dec 2018**



**Last year's reports:**

**Queensland state government: 2016-17 results of financial audits**

**Feb 2018**

**Health: 2016-17 results of financial audits**

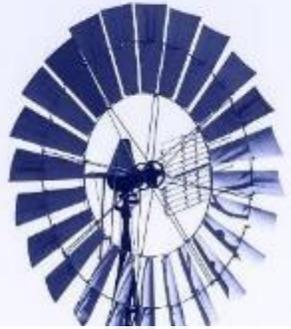
**Feb 2018**

**Local government: 2016-17 results of financial audits**

**Mar 2018**

**Education: 2017 results of financial audits**

**May 2018**



## Performance audit reports

### Recently tabled performance audit reports

Monitoring and managing ICT projects, 10 Jul 2018

Access to the National Disability Insurance Scheme for people with impaired decision-making capacity, 27 Sep 2018

Delivering shared corporate services in Queensland, 27 Sep 2018

Managing transfers in pharmacy ownership, 28 Sep 2018

Follow-up of bushfire prevention and preparedness, 9 Oct 2018

Delivering coronial services, 18 Oct 2018

Conserving threatened species, 13 Nov 2018

Digitising public hospitals, 4 Dec 2018





## Role of audit committees

### **Implementation of recommendations from our reports**

Why is there insufficient monitoring or follow-up of our recommendations?

What insights do you need from us to support you?

### **Organisational culture is key**

Do audit committees have a good understanding of their organisations?

### **QAO attendance at audit committee meetings**

A small number of committees do not allow our staff to attend the full briefing—what are the barriers?

### **We plan to conduct a performance audit on the effectiveness of audit committees in 2019-20**

Any areas would you like us to cover?



# Q&A

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# Performance audit update

Daniele Bird, Deputy Auditor-General

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## Introduction

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## Insights from recent performance audit reports

- Cross agency collaboration
- Regulatory compliance
- Strategy and performance measures
- Monitoring projects and programs
- Contract management
- Understanding costs





## **Achieving effective outcomes is a challenge where contribution by multiple parties is required**

- Ensure appropriate governance
- Lead reform in a holistic manner
- Ensure decision making is based on complete data/analysis
- Plan effectively to meet future demands.

**Cross agency  
collaboration**

### **NDIS example...a complex program**

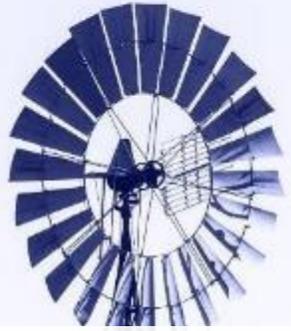
A funding agreement, clearly defined roles and assurance checks at critical points were needed

**Without managing combined responsibilities in an effective manner, any new attempts at service delivery are unlikely to be more successful**

*National Disability Insurance Scheme (3 May 2018 + 27 Sep 2018)*

*Delivering coronial services (18 Oct 2018)*

*Follow-up of bushfire prevention and preparedness (9 Oct 2018)*



## Regulatory compliance

### Many entities are not effectively meeting regulatory compliance requirements

- Understand the intent of the legislation
- Align roles and responsibilities to action that intent
- Identify skills and resources
- Have well-defined processes and policies in place
- Design and implement internal controls that promote accountability and prevent non-compliance
- Use the right tools to support decision making and record keeping.

*Managing local government rates and charges (28 Jun 2018)*

*Managing transfers in pharmacy ownership (28 Sep 2018)*



## **We are seeing an absence of a strategy or strategic approaches, including performance measures**

- Ensure you have current strategies that articulate purpose, priorities, clear actions, measurable targets and intended outcomes
- Support these strategies with clear deliverables, milestones and resources
- Improve transparency on how much the entity spends
- Focus on defining and measuring benefits
- Ensure governance evolves and continues beyond program/project implementation —long term agency commitment.

*Delivering shared corporate services in Queensland (27 Sep 2018)*

*Conserving threatened species (13 Nov 2018)*



## Monitoring projects/ programs

### **Better monitoring of major programs/projects is needed, including intervention when they are not going to plan**

- Weaknesses with data completeness and accurate controls reduces user confidence
- Keeping programs/projects running while significant policy, structural or legislative changes occur = slow progress and high delivery costs
- Use info from any whole-of-government assurance policies/ processes
- Periodic health checks—an impartial view
- Ensure program/project managers are providing enough information for timely decision-making.

*Monitoring and managing ICT projects (10 Jul 2018)*

*National Disability Insurance Scheme (3 May 2018 + 27 Sep 2018)*



## Contract management

### **Contract management—there is a lack of contract registers as a single point of truth**

- Agencies must improve their contract registers or contract management systems to ensure a complete and accurate record of all awarded contracts
- Meet all of the mandatory requirements set out by the state and local government



**To deliver ongoing value, entities need a good understanding of how the improvements they make decrease cost or increase quality of service**

**Understanding  
the costs**

- When customers are charged a fee for the service, it is important to know how that fee is established
- A lack of transparency affects the ability of customers to understand what influences service prices
- All entities should calculate cost estimates for all aspects of proposed services

*Monitoring and managing ICT projects (10 Jul 2018)*

*Delivering shared corporate services in Queensland (27 Sep 2018)*





## Reports for remainder of FY 2018-19

Name	Tabling Date
Transport: 2017-18 results of financial audits	11 Dec 2018
Managing market-led proposals	13 Dec 2018
How efficient and effective are Queensland's forensic services	Feb 2019
Queensland state government: results of financial audits	Feb 2019
Health: 2017-18 results of financial audits	Feb 2019
Managing consumer food safety in Queensland	Mar 2019 *
Follow-up of Report 12: 2014-15 Oversight of recurrent grants to non- state schools	Feb 2019
Follow-up of Report 11: 2014-15 Maintenance of public schools	Mar 2019
Local government: 2017-18 results of financial audits	Mar 2019
Follow-up of Report 17: 2014-15 Managing child sensitive information	Apr 2019
Education: 2017-18 results of financial audits	May 2019
Managing cyber security risks	Jun 2019



## Strategic audit planning

Our process to select and refine our audit program is continuous.

Our next *Strategic Audit Plan 2019-21* is underway.

What topics would you like us to consider for the next three-year plan?

Contribute by contacting me, your QAO engagement leader, or make a confidential submission on our website: [www.qao.qld.gov.au/audits/contribute](http://www.qao.qld.gov.au/audits/contribute)

**Your  
involvement**

Home > Audits in Queensland

Audit mandate

Audit standards

Audit exemptions

You can contribute to audits in Queensland by:

- suggesting a new topic for a performance audit
- raising an issue about financial waste or mismanagement
- contributing information to an open performance audit - please see list below

When suggesting new topics or raising issues, they need to relate to public sector entities or money being spent on public



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# New accounting standards Q&A

Karen Johnson, Assistant Auditor-General

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## **Four new standards**

AASB 9 Financial instruments —1 July 2018

AASB 15 Revenue (for profits) —1 July 2018

AASB 15 Revenue + AASB 1058 Income (for NFP)—1 July 2019

AASB 16 Leases —1 July 2019

How are you progressing?

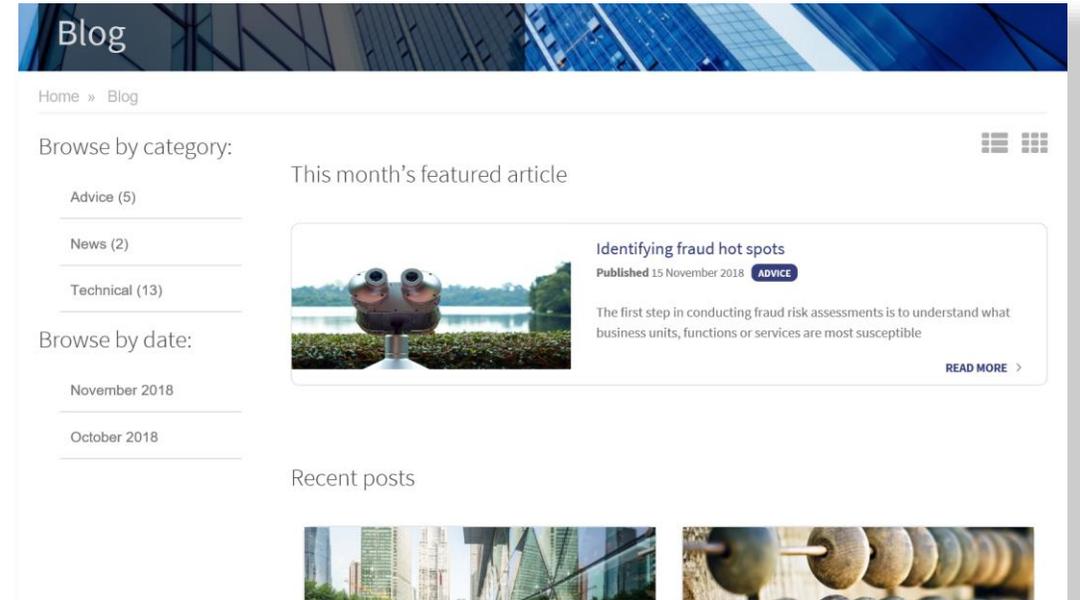
Are there any issues we need to assist you on?

Out now: [www.qao.qld.gov.au/blog](http://www.qao.qld.gov.au/blog)

- Leases, revenue, financial instruments, FRRs, revised conceptual framework + more
- Checklists
- Identifying fraud hot spots
- Cyber security tips
- Perspectives from a performance audit
- News from QAO

Any topics you'd like us to cover?

Monthly posts—subscribe:  
[www.qao.qld.gov.au/subscribe](http://www.qao.qld.gov.au/subscribe)



The screenshot shows the QAO Blog homepage. At the top is a blue header with the word "Blog". Below it is a breadcrumb trail: "Home » Blog". There are two columns. The left column has "Browse by category:" with links for "Advice (5)", "News (2)", and "Technical (13)". Below that is "Browse by date:" with links for "November 2018" and "October 2018". The right column is titled "This month's featured article" and features a post titled "Identifying fraud hot spots" published on 15 November 2018, categorized as "ADVICE". The post includes a small image of binoculars and a "READ MORE" link. Below this is a "Recent posts" section with two small image thumbnails.



The screenshot shows a detailed view of a blog post. The title is "Revised conceptual framework—will your accounting policies change?". The breadcrumb trail is "Home » Blog » Revised conceptual framework—will your accounting policies change?". The author is David Hardidge, with a small profile picture and social media icons for Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn, and Email. The post is dated "Published: 15 November 2018" and is categorized as "ADVICE". The main text discusses the International Accounting Standards Board's revised conceptual framework (RCF) and its impact on Australian organizations. It mentions that copies of the IASB's *Conceptual Framework for Financial Reporting* (March 2018) are available for purchase on their website. The text also notes that common responses to the RCF are "what is the conceptual framework?", or "I remember studying the conceptual framework in my accounting studies, but I cannot remember using it since." These responses are understandable as many accountants do not use the conceptual framework on a day to day basis. The post concludes with "The conceptual framework is not an accounting standard and does not override accounting standards. It is the

# Q&A

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● *Queensland*

● ● **Audit Office**

*Better public services*